



# Cambridge International AS & A Level

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## ISLAMIC STUDIES

9488/42

Paper 4 Islam in the Modern World

October/November 2023

1 hour 30 minutes



You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

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### INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **two** questions.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

### INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 50.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

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This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Answer **two** questions.

- 1 Discuss the challenges faced by Muslim women in countries where Muslims form a minority. [25]
- 2 Discuss how a Muslim leader can contribute to the development of Muslim practice. Refer to the contribution of contemporary leaders that you have studied. [25]
- 3 'Pious Muslims can effectively lead both Muslims and non-Muslims.' To what extent do you agree with this statement? [25]



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